



Village Study: Methodology and Approach

Walk through





Time Line

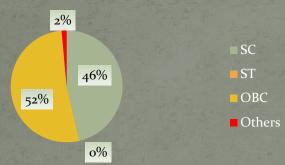
Major events	Year
well (by Govt.)	1964
primary school	1965
Kuccha Road	1966
hand pump	1973
mandal panchayat	1975
borewell	1976
Govt Servant	1983
Electricity	1992
PDS	1993
Bus stand	1993
AganWadi	1994
Graduate	1998
†v	1999
bike	1999
pipeline	2001
kirana shop	2003
telephone	2003
tractor	2005
LPG celender	2008
truck	2010
Hospital	2011

Village Overview

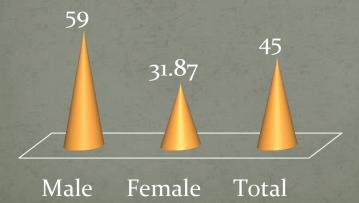
- Total Geographical area: 1224 acres (abadi: 12 acres)
- Total population: 840
 - Male: 407
 - Female: 433
- Distance from:
 - PHC: 2 km
 - Gram Panchayat: 5 km
 - Post office: 5 km
 - Police station: 6 km
 - Local market: 6 km
 - Railway station: 30 km

Village Overview cont.....

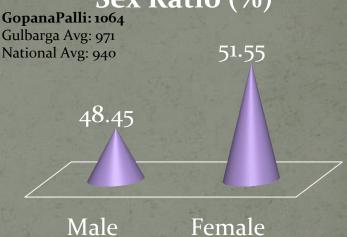
Caste wise distribution Hh



Literacy Rate (%)



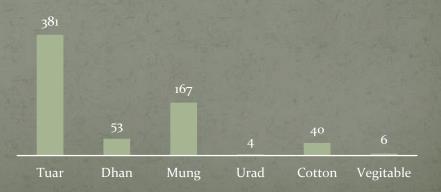
Sex Ratio (%)

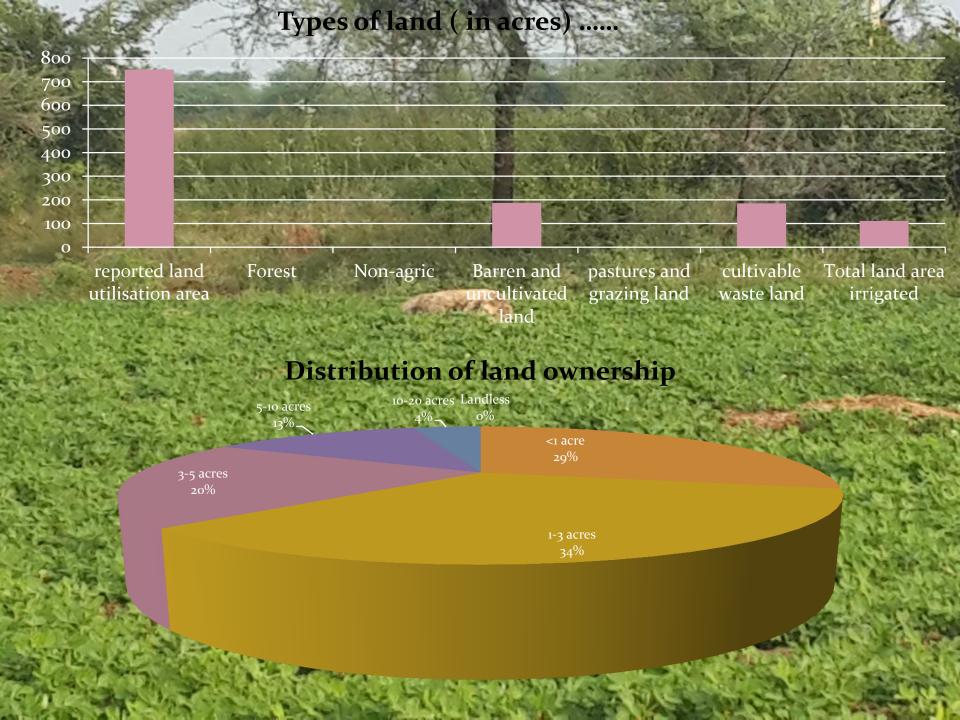


Land (in acres) as per 2001 census

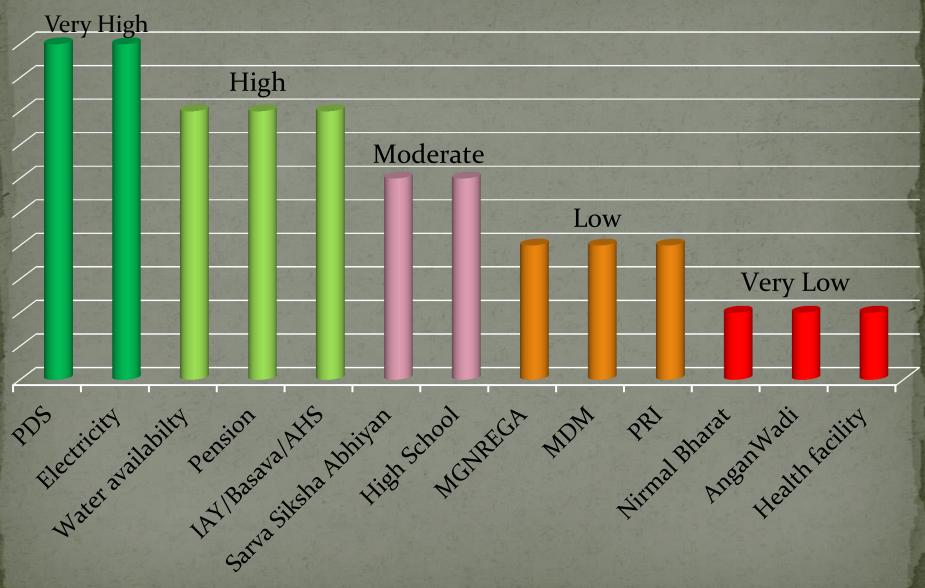
Female

■ Land (in acres)





Various schemes/progs: Satisfaction level



Economy

- No landlessness
- Sound banking environment
- Potential livelihood from sheep and goats
- MGNREGA stagnant functioning
- Limited employment opportunities
- Agricultural land: Low fertility and waste land
- No horticulture/floriculture
- No livelihood from milk and related products/poultry
- Hand to mouth subsistence (no savings)
- No mechanisation in agro economy
- Gender discrimination in labour wages



Reasons of poverty Matrix

	Hh 1	Hh 2	Hh 3	Hh 4	Hh 5	Hh 6	Hh 7	Hh 8	Hh 9	Hh 10	Hh 11	Hh 12	Hh 13	Hh 14	Hh 15	Tot al	Ra nk
Illetracy	5	4	6	4	5	4	6	3	6	6	4	3	3	3	3	65	6
Ignorance of schemes	1	3	3	2	2	1	3	6	4	1	1	4	6	4	6	47	3
Land infertility	3	2	1	1	3	3	5	5	2	3	2	1	5	5	5	46	2
Liquor and gambling	6	6	4	6	6	6	4	1	3	5	5	2	2	1	4	61	5
Indebtness	4	5	5	5	4	5	2	2	5	4	6	5	1	2	2	57	4
Less work oppurtunities	2	1	2	3	1	2	1	4	1	2	3	6	4	6	1	39	1

Note: ranking given above are as per villagers' perception recorded during individual Hh interaction (pairwise ranking method)

Infrastructure

- Good road connectivity
- Water supply is good but quality not at par (fluoride)
- No watershed management- Gradually depleting water table
- Sewage and drainage: poor condition and solid waste management
- No e-Governance
- Fragile house structure
- Bore well is excessively used in agriculture



Health Issues

- No major health issues
- ASHA under NRHM Satisfactory
- 100% polio immunisation
- Family planning awareness
- Open Defecation is highly prevalent
- Major cooking fuel fire wood
- No health insurance coverage
- PHC Unsatisfactory



Social

- Untouchability is not an issue
- Less criminal activity
- No girl child foeticide
- No religious conflicts
- Prevalence of private money lenders
- Influence of dowry system
- Gap between villagers and govt. institutions
- Non hardworking labour force



Education....

- Good awareness about children education
- No gender discrimination in education
- Low dropout
- Unused and dirty toilets in primary school
- Education No school after 5th, No technical education, no skills development plan, no loan for higher education
- Mother tongue: Telugu & Official language: Kannada
- Irregularity in Anganwadi and MDM (SSA)



Specific issues

- Speed breaker near primary school- an urgent need
- PHC- not working
- Bowdi must be permanently closed asap
- Liquor (shindi daru)
- Drinking water- fluorine treatment
- No SHGs and NGOs



Action Plan

- Awareness about Govt schemes and programmes through print and electronic media
- Potential employment opportunities: Horticulture, poultry, milk and related products
- PHC functioning and management- requires special attention
- Community toilet- an urgent need
- Gram Panchayat should put a check on MDM quality and primary school functioning

Thank you!

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- Village assistant: Mr Hugar
- •All the people who helped us in our village visit study

Memories.....













